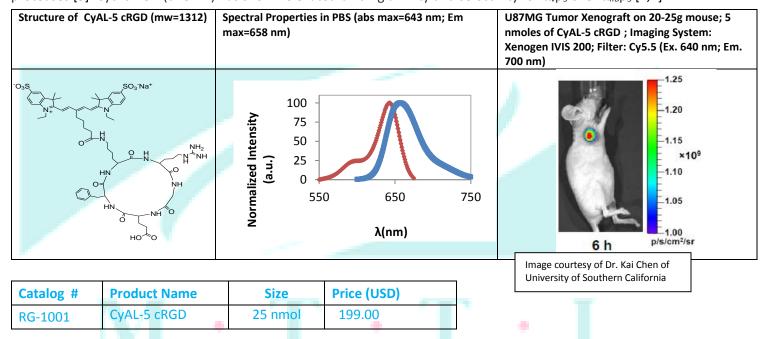
CyAL-5 cyclic RGD Optical Probe

For Imaging Tumor Angiogenesis, Growth and Treatment Efficacy

Product Description: CyAL-5 cRGD is a fluorescence imaging agent comprising a potent cyclic RGD peptide, c(RGDfK) designed to target integrins and a CyAL-5 dye with emission at 658 nm. This agent has been developed to target $\alpha_{\nu}\beta_{3}$ expression in the neovasculature as well as tumor cells, to monitor angiogenesis and growth and treatment efficacy. The integrin family is comprised of 25 identified members, which are heterodimers of 19 α - and 8 β -subunits imbedded noncovalently into the cell membrane [1]. Generally, linear RGD peptides, such as GRGDS (Gly-Arg-Gly-Asp-Ser), often have low affinity (IC₅₀ > 100 nM) and selectivity for $\alpha_{\nu}\beta_{3}$ and $\alpha_{\text{IIB}}\beta_{3}$ [2], and undergo rapid degradation in serum by a variety of proteases [3]. Cyclic RGD (cRGDfk) has shown elevated binding affinity and selectivity for $\alpha_{\nu}\beta_{3}$ over $\alpha_{\text{IIB}}\beta_{3}$ [2,4].



The recommended dose per mouse will range from 2-5 nmol, depending upon tumor type, size and location. Each tube contains 25 nmol of CyAL-5 cRGD optical probe. Add 500µL of PBS containing 1% DMSO to provide solution for injection.

References:

- [1] Desgrosellier JS, Cheresh DA (2010). Integrins in cancer: biological implications and therapeutic opportunities. Nat Rev Cancer. 10:9-22.
- [2] Pfaff M, Tangemann K, Müller B *et al.* (1994). Selective recognition of cyclic RGD peptides of NMR defined conformation by $\alpha_{IIb}\beta_3$, $\alpha_v\beta_3$, and $\alpha_5\beta_1$ integrins. *J Biol Chem.* **269**:20233-8.
- [3] Gottschalk KE, Kessler H (2002). The structures of integrins and integrin-ligand complexes: Implications for drug design and signal transduction. *Angew Chem Int Ed Engl.* **41**:3767-74
- [4] Boturyn D, Dumy P (2001). A convenient access to $\alpha v\beta 3/\alpha v\beta 5$ integrin ligand conjugates: regioselective solid-phase functionalization of an RGD based peptide. *Tetrahedron Lett.* **42**:2787-90

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Storage and Handling: Upon receipt, store at -20°C prior to reconstitution. Reconstituted material should be used within two weeks.



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